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<b>,</b> ♥	CENTRAL INTELLIGEN		REPORT	
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	Zones of Germany or Austria up to t		muary 1951.	
Orde	er of Battle Data.			50X1-HUM
1.	tion of the Soviet Ground Forces in of January 1951.	the Soviet Zor		over-all situa- il the middle
	The following units and rear service location, and date ry and 1 February 1951:	e installations of observation	s in the Soviet Zo	one of Germany, between 1 Janua- 50X1-HUN
	a. GHQ Units of the Group of Occup	ation Forces G	ermany (GOFG)	
	56th Motor Trans Regt		RAMPNITZ or JENSDORF	3 January
	Hq 6th Arty Div	R	athenow	20 December
	30th Gds Gun Arty Brig	PC	OTSDAM	2 January
	6th (?) Gds AAA Div	CI	ilmnitz-aue	December
	32d (?) AAA Div		JESTRIN- RANKFURT/Oder	27 December 50X1-HUM
	An Engr Regt	PC	otsdan:	3 January
	53d Central Repair Shop		Hain-Ober- Choenemeide	6 January
	123d Tank Repair Shop		JELLROSE IRCHMOESER	22 January 9 January
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# CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE ACCINCY

		-2-				
	800th Ration Supply Depot			SATZKORN	16	January
	820th Ration Supply Depot			FRANKFURT/Oder	27	January
	Hain Clothing Depot			BERNAU	25	January
	Main Medical Depot			FUERSTENWALDE	9	January
	Main Fuel Supply Depot			VELTEN	26	January
	Main Ordnance Shop A Repair Shop		-	JESSEN WILDAU		January January
b	. Eighth Guards Army					
	220th Hv Tank SP Regt			GLAUCHAU	15	January
	Army Ration Supply Depot			erfurt-marbach	30	December
	Army Ration Supply Adminis- tration			WEIMAR-ERFURT	15	December
	Army Repair Shop			BURGSTAEDT	18	December
	Army Fuel Depot			MUENCHENBERNSDORF	<b>2</b> 8	December
	Hq 38th AT Arty Brig			ALTENBURG	9	January
	Hq 39th Gds Htz Rifle Div			RUDOLSTADT	2	December
	13th Etrel Bn			RUDOLSTADT	4	50X1-HUN December
	Hq 57th Gds Ltz Rifle Div			NAUMBURG	1.0	January -
	170th Gds Mtz Rifle Regt			NA UMBURG	15	November
	174th Gds Ltz Rifle Regt			Weissenfels	17	November
	Hq 21st Gds Mtz Rifle Regt			WEISSENFELS	7	January
	68th Gds Mecz Regt			HALLE	20	November
	70th Gds Mecz Regt			HALLE	24	November
	136th Gds Mort Regt			HALLE	21	December
	lllith (?) Gds Mtrcl Bn		?)	HALLE	9 N	ovember
	2505th (?) Gds AAA Regt			HALLE	21	December
Co	Third Shock Army					
	598th Mtz Rifle Regt			STENDAL	23	December
	Hq 19th Gds Hecz Div			HILLEGLEBEN	21	January
	136th Gun Arty Regt			SCHWERIN	Dec	ember

# CENTRAL INTELLIGINGE ACHICY

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	•	3		
	286th Gds Mtz Rifle Regt		SCHWERIN	January
	199th Gds Gun Arty Regt		WISMAR	December
	10th Gds RL Bn		SCHWERIN	10 January
	58th Mecz Regt		PERLEBERG	December
	59th Mecz Regt		LUDWIGSL UST	10 January
	60th Mecz Regt		PARCHIM	December
	Medium Tank Regt of the 18th Mecz Div		PARCHIM	December
	119th Gds Hv Tank SP Regt		LUDWIGSLUST	December
	105Lth How Arty Regt		LUDWIGSLUST	January
	348th Engr Bn		PERLEBERG	December
•	120th Mtrcl Bn		PARCHIM (?)	December
ď.	First Guards Mechanized Army			
	Army Fuel Depot		DRESDEN	4 January
	Hq 8th Gds Mecz Div		CRIMMA	14 December
	1st Gds Tank Regt		BORNA	50X1-HUM <b>21</b> December
	20th Gds Mecz Regt		WURZEN	21 December
	265th Gds Mort Regt		WURZEN (?)	21 December
	Lith Gds Tank Regt		BAUTZEN	December
,	45th Gds Tank Regt		KAMENZ	December
e.	Second Guards Mechanized Army			
	47th Gds Tank Regt		NEUSTRELITZ	2 January
	50th Gds Tank Regt		NEUSTRELITZ	26 December
	Mq lst Mecz Div		DOEBERITZ	24 January
	35th Mecz Regt		DOEBERITZ	24 January
	3d Tank Bn of the 37th Mecz Regt		DOEBERTTZ	8 August
	219th Tank Regt		DOEBERITZ	24 January

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LUCKENWALDE

18 December

f. Third Guards Mechanized Army

Army Hq

# CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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	-/t-		
91st Gds RL Regt		TREBBIN	3 January
Hq 14th Gds Mecz Div		JUETERBOG	13 January
47th Gds Mecz Regt		JUETERBOG	19 October
49th Gds Mecz Regt		JUETERBOG	13 January
23d Gds Mtz Rifle Regt		KOETHEN	12 December
384th Gds How Arty Regt		BERNBURG	15 December
Hq 9th Pecz Div		COTTBUS	2 January
91st Tank Regt		LUEBBEN	December
Hy Tank SP Regt of the 9th Mecz Div		SPREMBERG	15 November
692d How Arty Regt		COTTBUS	December
g. Fourth Guards Mechanized Army			
12th Mobile Arty Shop		KETSCHENDORF	25 January
35th (?) Gds Mecz Regt		BERNAU	50X1-HUM 6 January
82d Gds Hv Tank SP Regt		EBERSWALDE or BERNAU	24 November
676th How rty Regt		BERNAU	6 January
22d Gds Engr Bn		BERNAU	6 January
AAA Regt of the 6th Gds Mecz Div		BERNAU	22 November
Hq 7th Gds Mecz Div		FUERSTENWALDE	19 January
111th Tank Regt		PREUZLAU	6 January
162d Tank Regt		ORANIEMBURG	21 December
61st Gds Tank Regt		DOEBERITZ	24 January
63d Gds Tank Regt		BRANDENBURG	25 November
359th Gds AAA Regt		KRAMPNITZ	6 December
248th Gds RL Bn		KRAMPNITZ	26 December
Training			

the majority of the units in all army areas were at their posts and engaged in routine winter training. The training of recruits was still the prominent feature in the training program of all units which consisted of basic training with

### CENTRAL INTELLICENCE ACCINCY

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-5-

and without arms, mostly in the billeting areas proper; and field and combat training, including combat firing practice, mostly in the vicinity of the posts. The tank units were engaged in technical instruction as well as driving and firing practice with individual tanks in the field. Several units began training at platoon level as early as January 1951. Units at some military posts, such as POTSDAM and DESSAU-ROSSLAU, rotated their elements to newly-constructed field emplacements and shelters in nearby woods and training areas, where they continued training under conditions similar to those in the field.

organizational AAA units had their personnel man AA gun emplacements fo:50X1-HUM training purposes. No large-scale winter exercises were conducted prior to the middle of January 1951.

camp buildings were winterized, it is believed that, in the course of the winter training program, some units may have already held, or are going to hold, such exercises.

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# Arrival of Personnel and Replacements

- 4. From 29 December to 2 January 1951, a total of 48 boxcars with troops arrived in the Sovict Zone of Germany, going via KUESTRIN as usual. Some of them were coupled to empty, westbound shuttle-trains. No such movements were subsequently observed up to the middle of January 1951. The troops may have been recruits arriving behind schedule, or specialists.
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  The influx of officer replacements into the Soviet Zone of Germany continued up to mid-January 1951.

  in JUETERBOG alone 150 officers arrived, who were billeted together and attended courses in LUCKENVALDE.

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- 6. The volume of daily leave traffic through FRANKFURT/Oder was about the same as during recent months. While only one pair of trains daily was running on the FRANKFURT/Oder-BREST LITOVSK line during the summer months of 1950, a second pair began daily runs on that line on 24 October 1950. Since 24 January 1951, the second pair of leave trains has run only four days of the week.
- 7. The strength of the Soviet Army personnel in the Soviet Zone of Germany is estimated at 290,000 men, not including SCC or LVD/MCB. (1)
- 8. Unlike the large-scale shipments of artillery pieces and trucks which arrived in the Soviet Zone of Germany from the U.S.S.R. in December 1950, the materiel shipped to the Soviet Zone of Germany between 1 and 19 January 1951 included no artillery pieces, but 43 used motor vehicles, 20 new motor vehicles, and 44 full-track 7-ton vehicles, probably tractors, 22 of which were bound for LUDNIGSLUST and 22 for WEIMAR.

# Movements

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9. In mid-November 1950, the barracks installation at the MEURUPPIN airfield was vacated by Soviet Army units. The 3hth Gds Mtz Rifle Regt of the 12th Gds Tank Div had been located there up to that time. Since motor vehicles of the 12th Gds Tank Div were subsequently observed at the barracks installation of DROEGEN near FUERSTEINDERG, it was believed that the 3hth Gds Mtz Rifle Regt was transferred to DROEGEN.

The headquarters units of the Second Gds Mecz Army which were previously stationed in DROMGEN probably moved to the Weisse Stadt settlement, ORANIENBURG.

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# CHNTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

	-6-	50X1-HUN
10.	The situation in the WUENSDORF-ZOSSEN area, which was not reoccupied of the 19th Gds Mecz Div in the fall of 1950, has remained unchanged December 1950. Reconditioning work in most of the installations the duled to last until the end of January 1951. (2)	since
	a l	high-echelon
	headquarters was to be accommodated in the former German Panzertruppe	
11.	artillery units, perh	
	unidentified AT Arty Brig, possibly the 3d Gds, of the LXXIX Ptz Rif. been permanently stationed at ALTENGRABOW during the winter. Prior of 1950, the quarters at ALTENGRABOW were occupied by components of tified AAA Div, possibly the 32d, of the GOFG.	to the fall
12.	According to newspaper dispatches	
	private quarters in the Thursborder area were requisitioned for Soviet personnel, and Volkspolizes signed to border duty were replaced troop units. Simultaneously, residents were evicted towns, including OBERHOF, SUHL, METNINGEN, and WELKERSHAUSEN.    a Soviet high-echelon headquarters would be set up in OBERHOF.   no such measures were observed in the towns measures were observed in the towns measures were reinforced by Soviet troops have been received at an rate since early January 1951,	i units as- ed by Soviet d in several  However, entioned up guard de-
	AUSTRIA	
Gene	ral	50X1-HUM
13.	The overall disposition of the Soviet ground troops of the Central Gr in the Soviet one of 'ustria renained unchanged up to the middle of	oup of Forces January 1951,
l		
14.	The components of the Soviet divisions in Austria were at their posts first half of January 1951. Their winter training program probably c that of the units in the Soviet Zone of Germany.	during the orresponded to
15.	The following units in the Soviet Zone of Austria, date of observation, were confirmed between 1 January and 1 February	ocation, and
		50X1-HUM

CENTRAL INTELLICENCE AGENCY

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-7-13 November VIENNA 45th Gds MeczRegt of the 13th Gds Mecz Div BRUCK/Leitha 25 November 15th Tank Regt of the 13th Gds 50X1-HUM Mecz Div March unlocated 233d Gds How Arty Regt of the 95th Gds Mtz Rifle Div 31 December STOCKERAU 23d (?) AAA Div (Regt) of the Central Group of Forces 26 December LAXENBURG A Motor Trans Bn of the Central Group of Forces the 55th Tng 18. Regt, is located in the BRUCK area. It is probably directly subordinate to the Mq Central Group of Forces, because the training units of divisions are only

19. There are indications that some unidentified units are stationed in ALLENTSTEIG. They probably belong to the 95th Gds Mtz Rifle Div.

# Personnel

of battalion strength.

20. In December 1950, about 1,000 officers from the U.S.S.R. arrived in VIENNA. Most of them were company-grade officers up to 30 years of age. This influx of officers fairly definitely indicates that, as in the Soviet Zone of Germany, officer replacements arrived in the Soviet Zone of Austria on a large scale. It is believed that by using these officers and taking other measures, such as the commissioning of suitable NCOs, the Central Group of Forces is bringing its officer personnel up to full authorized strength and in addition, is establishing an officer replacement pool. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the shipment of officers from VIENNA to the east, probably toward EUDAPEST, indicates that the officers who recently arrived in VIENNA were also reassigned to units of the Central Group of Forces in Hungary.

# U.S.S.R. 50X1-HUM 21. of the 169th Gds Rifle Regt, the 1st MOSCOW Gds Rifle Div was in KOELTGSDERG, Baltic LD, until November 1950. Comments.

(1) For a break-down of the estimate of the strength of Soviet Army personnel in the Soviet Zone of Germany, See Annex 1.

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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ANNEX

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# Estimate of the Strength of Soviet Army Personnel in the Soviet Zone of Germany

# 1. Basis for Calculation

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a. Percentage of Actual Strength Compared with Warting T/O:

Actual strength	Strength according to	Percentage of actual strength
	A: Peacetime strength B: Wartime T/O	
Fopo Plat of an Arty Bn of the 676th How Arty Regt of the 6th Eds Mecz Div in BERNAU (Date: 25 December 1950): 1 officer, 6 NCOs, 4 EM. Total: 11	A: 1; 2; 7 B: 1; 4; 12	50X1-HU A: 110 percent B: 65 percent
oth Btry (122-mm How) of the 576th How Arty Regt of the 6th Eds Mecz Div (Date: 13 Movember 1950): 5 officers, 12 MCOs, 23 EM. Total: 50	A: 4; 16; 28 B: 4; 16; 45	A: 104 percent B: 77 percent
III How Bn of the 233d Gds How arty Regt of the 95th Gds Mtz Rifle Div in Austria (Date: 21 March 1950): 21 officers, 8 NCOs, 123 EM; Total: 192	A: 21; 55; 95 B: 21;55; 164	A: 112 percent B: 80 percent

The table indicates that the established and authentic actual strengths represent approximately 110 percent of the peacetime T/O and approximately 75 percent of the wartime T/O Data concerning 50X1-HUM units of not less than battation size must be used for an estimate, since with smaller units the percentage is considerably influenced by even one vacancy. Assuming that the units stationed in Austria have approximately the same actual strength as the units stationed in Germany, the strength listed for the howitzer battalion of the 233d Gds How Arty Regt in Austria can be taken as an appropriate basis for calculation. Artillery units may possibly have an actual strength nearer to the wartine T/O than infantry units since the latter can more easily be brought to full strength within a short time. On the other hand, replacements who arrived in the fall of 1950, as well as personnel demobilized at the same time have not been taken into consideration in the strength of the howitzer battalion, dated March 1950. On the basis of these reflections, the present actual strength of all combat units in Germany was assumed in the calculation to be 75 percent of the wartime T/O. Judging from the examples listed, it is believed that three different T/O and E exist in the soviet Army: First, wartime T/O and E in the event of mobilization; second, peacetime T/O and 1 for units in the interior of the U.S.S.R. of about 67 to 70 percent of the wartime T/O and E; and third, special T/O and E for units in occupation areas and border sectors of the U.S.S.R. of about 75 to 80 percent of the wartime T/O and E.

# CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE ACENCY

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ATRIEX

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# b. Strength of the Rear Services

In 1944 the strength of the rear services of a Soviet front (now group) above division level was estimated at 18.3 percent of the wartime T/O of the subordinate combat troops. In peacetime, the strength of the rear services is believed to be well below that, even in occupation areas, since the supply requirements are reduced and the German civilian transportation and repair installations are used by units down to civision. On the basis of rough estimates, the army rear services were put at 6 percent of the strength of the combat and headquarters units of an army, and the GOFG rear services at 2 percent of the total strength of all armies.

# c. Increase of the Motor Vehicle Equipment

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# d. Strengths of the Headquarters and GHQ Units

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World War II were assumed as T/O and E for the estimate of the strength of the headquarters and CHQ units. hile 75 percent of the wartime T/O and E were assumed for GHQ units, the strengths of the headquarters were assumed in full wartime strength, since observations indicated that their personnel strength is high in the occupation areas.

# 2. Estimate of Actual Strongths by Units

# a. Eighth Gds Army

b。

Army Hq Hq XXVIII and XXIX Gds Mtz Rifle Corps 39th and 57th Gds Mtz Rifle Divs (wartime T/O: 11,200) 20th and 2 st Gds Mecz Divs (wartime T/O: 14,200) 13th AAA Div (wartime T/O: 2,400) 43d (Gds) Gun Arty Erig Two AT Arty Erigs (38th and ? NO) Three Sig Bns (446th, 27th Gds, and ? No) Three Engr Bns (19th Gds, 880th, and ? No) 220th Gds Mv Tank SP Regt 257th Motor Trans Bn	1,50 120 16,800 21,300 1,800 1,100 2,400 600 81,0 850 350
Total combat and headquarters units Rear Services Eighth Gds Army (6 percent)	46,910 2,800
Total Eighth Gds Army (approx.)	49,700
Third Shock Army	
Army Hq Hq IX and LXXIX Mtz Rifle Corps 9hth Gds and 207th Mtz Rifle Divs 19th Gds and 18th Mecz Div 3d Gds AAA Div	1,50 1,20 1,6,800 21,300 1,800

# CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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	ANNEX	
	<b>-</b> 3	
	Lith (?) Gun Arty Brig Two AT Arty Brigs (3d Gds and lith Gds?) 136th Hv Tank SP Regt 105th Sig Regt 95th Gds RL Regt Two Signal Bns (977th and ? No) Three Engr Bns (15th Gds, 390th and ? No) ? No Motor Trans Bn	1,100 2,400 850 650 400 400 840 350
	Total Combat and headquarters units Rear Services Third Shock Army (6 percent)	47,760 2,870
	Total Third Shock Army (approx.)	50,600
C.	First Cds Lecz Army	
	Army Hq 9th Tank and llth Gds Tank Divs (wartime T/O: 11,500) 8th Gds Mecz Div 1th Gds AAA Div ? No Light Arty Brig 1st Assault Engr Regt 6th Mtrcl Bn One Sig En (not identified, but believed to exist) One Fotor Trans En (not identified, but believed to exist)	120 17,300 10,650 1,800 1,200 900 300 200 350
	Total combat and headquarters units Rear Services First Gds Mecz Army (6 percent)  Total First Gds Mecz Army (approx.)	33,120 1,990 35,100
d.	Second Gds Necz Army	
	Army Hq 9th Gds and 12th Gds Tank Divs 1st Mecz Div 31st AAA Div One Light Arty Brig (not identified, but believed to be present) ? No Sig Regt h13th Pon Bridge Bn One Lotor Trans Bn (not identified, but believed to be present)	l <sub>1</sub> 20 17,300 10,650 1,800 1,200 650 280 350
	Total Combat and headquarters units Rear pervices Second Gds Mecz Army (6 percent)	32,650 1,960
	Total Second Gds Mecz Army (approx.)	34,600
e.	Third Gds Mecz Army  Army Hq 1hth Gds and 9th Mecz Divs 6th Gds and 7th Gds Tank Divs ? No AAA Div 199th Light Arty Brig 91st Gds RL Regt 50th Mtrcl Regt	420 21,300 17,300 1,800 1,200 400 600
	? No Engr Bn	350

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	77th Notor Trans En One Sig Bn (not identified, but believed to be present)	200 200
	Total Combat and headquarters units Rear Services Third Gds Mecz Army (6 percent)	43,850 2,630
	Total Third Gds Mecz Army (approximately)	46,500
f.	Fourth Gds Mecz Army	
	Army Hq 6th Gds and 7th Gds Mecz Divs 10th Gds and 25th Tank Divs ? No AAA Div 11th Gds (?) AT Arty Brig 312th Gds RL Regt 118th Sig Regt 3d Engr Regt 93d Gds Nv Tank SP Regt One Motor Trans Bn (not identified, but believed to be present)	120 21,300 17,300 1,800 1,200 1,00 650 900 850 350
	Total Combat and headquarters unit Rear Services Fourth Gds Mecz Army (6 percent)	45,170 2,710
	Total Fourth Gds Mecz Army (approx.)	47,900
g.	GHQ Units of GOFG	
	Hq GOFG Hq IV Arty Corps Hq 6th Arty Div ? No (65th?) Light Arty Brig loth (?) Gun Arty Brig l8th How Arty Brig Arty Rcn Bn (not identified) Rear Services 6th Arty Div Pq 34th (?) Arty Div No (4th?) AT Arty Brig 30th Gds Gun Arty Brig ? No Arty Brig Arty Rcn Bn (not identified) Rear Services 34th Arty Div No (25th) RL Brig 2d Gds AAA Div 3dd (?) AAA Div 3dth Pon Bridge Regt No Engr Regt No Engr Regt No (66th) Sig Regt 56th Motor Trans Regt	700 230 150 1,200 1,100 1,300 250 300 150 1,200 1,100 1,100 250 300 900 1,800 1,800 1,800 1,800 1,800 900 650 800
	Total Compet strength of GHQ units of GOFG Rear Services of GHQ units	18,880 1,130

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Total CHQ units of COFC

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ANNEX

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# 3. Total Strength of Soviet Ground Forces in Germany

Eighth Gds Army	49,700
Third Shock Army	50,600
First Gds Mecz Army	35,100
Second Gds Mecz Army	34,600
Third Gds Mecz Army	46,500
Fourth Gds Necz Army	47,900
GHQ units GOFG	20,000
•	284,400
Additional Rear Services under Group HQ	<u> </u>
(2 percent)	700 و 5

Total strength of Soviet Ground Forces in Germany (without SCC and MVD/MGB)(approx.) 290,000